

```
//  
// gsh - Go lang based Shell  
// (c) 2020 ITS more Co., Ltd.  
// 2020-0807 created by SatoxITS (sato@its-more.jp)  
//  
package main // gsh main  
// Documents: https://golang.org/pkg/  
import (  
    "bufio"  
    "strings"  
    "strconv"  
    "sort"  
    "fmt"  
    "os"  
    "time"  
    "syscall"  
    "plugin"  
    "go/types"  
    "go/token"  
    "net"  
    "net/http"      // http  
    //"html"        // html  
    "io/ioutil"  
    "path/filepath" // for wildcard Match()  
)  
  
var VERSION = "gsh/0.1.0 (2020-0815a)"  
var LINESIZE = (8*1024)  
var PATHSEP = ":" // should be ";" in Windows  
var DIRSEP = "/" // canbe \ in Windows  
var PROMPT = "> "  
var GSH_HOME = ".gsh" // under home directory  
  
// -x logging control  
// --A-- all  
// --I-- info  
// --D-- debug  
// --W-- warning  
// --E-- error  
// --F-- fatal error  
  
type GCommandHistory struct {  
    StartAt     time.Time // command line execution started at  
    EndAt      time.Time // command line execution ended at  
    ResCode     int       // exit code of (external command)  
    CmdError   error     // error string  
    OutData    *os.File  // output of the command  
    FoundFile  []string  // output - result of ufind  
    Rusage    [2]syscall.Rusage // Resource consumption, CPU time or so  
    CmdId     int       // maybe with identified with arguments or impact  
                      // redireciton commands should not be the CmdId  
    WorkDir   string    // working directory at start  
    CmdLine   string    // command line  
}  
type GChdirHistory struct {  
    Dir        string  
    MovedAt   time.Time  
}  
type CmdMode struct {  
    BackGround bool  
}  
type PluginInfo struct {  
    Spec      *plugin.Plugin  
    Addr      plugin.Symbol  
    Name      string // maybe relative  
    Path      string // this is in Plugin but hidden  
}  
type GshContext struct {  
    StartDir   string // the current directory at the start  
    GetLine    string // gsh-getline command as a input line editor  
    ChdirHistory []GChdirHistory // the 1st entry is wd at the start  
    gshPA      syscall.ProcAttr  
    CommandHistory []GCommandHistory  
    CmdCurrent GCommandHistory  
    BackGround bool  
    BackGroundJobs []int  
    LastRUsage syscall.Rusage  
    GshHomeDir string  
    TerminalId int  
    CmdTrace   bool  
    PluginFuncs []PluginInfo  
}  
  
func strBegins(str, pat string) (bool){  
    if 0 < len(str){  
        yes := str[0:len(pat)] == pat  
        //fmt.Printf("--D-- strBegins(%v,%v)=%v\n",str,pat,yes)  
        return yes  
    }  
    //fmt.Printf("--D-- strBegins(%v,%v)=%v\n",str,pat,false)  
    return false  
}  
func isin(what string, list []string) bool {  
    for _, v := range list {  
        if v == what {  
            return true  
        }  
    }  
    return false  
}  
func isinX(what string, list []string) (int){  
    for i,v := range list {  
        if v == what {  
            return i  
        }  
    }  
    return -1  
}  
  
func env(opts []string) {  
    env := os.Environ()  
    if isin("-s", opts){  
        sort.Slice(env, func(i,j int) bool {  
            return env[i] < env[j]  
        })  
    }  
    for _, v := range env {  
        fmt.Printf("%v\n",v)  
    }  
}  
  
// - rewriting should be context dependent  
// - should postpone until the real point of evaluation  
// - should rewrite only known notation of symbol  
func scanInt(str string) (val int,leng int){  
    leng = -1
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for i,ch := range str {
    if '0' <= ch && ch <= '9' {
        leng = i+1
    }else{
        break
    }
}
if 0 < leng {
    ival,_ := strconv.Atoi(str[0:leng])
    return ival,leng
}else{
    return 0,0
}
}
func substHistory(gshCtx *GshContext,str string,i int,rstr string)(leng int,rstr string){
    if len(str[i+1:]) == 0 {
        return 0,rstr
    }
    hi := 0
    histlen := len(gshCtx.CommandHistory)
    if str[i+1] == '!' {
        hi = histlen - 1
        leng = 1
    }else{
        hi,leng = scanInt(str[i+1:])
        if leng == 0 {
            return 0,rstr
        }
        if hi < 0 {
            hi = histlen + hi
        }
    }
    if 0 <= hi && hi < histlen {
        //fmt.Printf("--D-- %v(%c)\n",str[i+leng:],str[i+leng])
        if i < len(str[i+leng:]) && str[i+leng:][1] == 'f' {
            leng += 1
            xlist := []string()
            list := gshCtx.CommandHistory[hi].FoundFile
            for _,v := range list {
                //list[i] = escapeWhiteSP(v)
                xlist = append(xlist,escapeWhiteSP(v))
            }
            //rstr += strings.Join(list," ")
            rstr += strings.Join(xlist," ")
        }else{
            rstr += gshCtx.CommandHistory[hi].CmdLine
        }
    }else{
        leng = 0
    }
    return leng,rstr
}
func escapeWhiteSP(str string)(string){
    if len(str) == 0 {
        return "\\\\" // empty, to be ignored
    }
    rstr := ""
    for _,ch := range str {
        switch ch {
            case '\\': rstr += "\\\\"
            case '\t': rstr += "\\s"
            case '\r': rstr += "\\r"
            case '\n': rstr += "\\n"
            default: rstr += string(ch)
        }
    }
    return rstr
}
func unescapeWhiteSP(str string)(string){ // strip original escapes
    rstr := ""
    for i := 0; i < len(str); i++ {
        ch := str[i]
        if ch == '\\\' {
            if i+1 < len(str) {
                switch str[i+1] {
                    case 'z':
                        continue;
                }
            }
        }
        rstr += string(ch)
    }
    return rstr
}
func unescapeWhiteSPV(strv []string)([]string){ // strip original escapes
    ustrv := []string()
    for _,v := range strv {
        ustrv = append(ustrv,unescapeWhiteSP(v))
    }
    return ustrv
}
func strsubst(gshCtx *GshContext,str string,histonly bool) string {
    rstr := ""
    inEsc := 0 // escape character mode
    for i := 0; i < len(str); i++ {
        ch := str[i]
        if inEsc == 0 {
            if ch == '!' {
                leng,xrstr := substHistory(gshCtx,str,i,rstr)
                if 0 < leng {
                    i += leng
                    rstr = xrstr
                    continue
                }
            }
            switch ch {
                case '\\\'': inEsc = '\\\''; continue
                case '%': inEsc = '%'; continue
                case '$':
            }
        }
        switch inEsc {
        case '\\\'':
            switch ch {
                case '\\\'': ch = '\\\''
                case 's': ch = ' '
                case 't': ch = '\t'
                case 'r': ch = '\r'
                case 'n': ch = '\n'
                case 'z': inEsc = 0; continue // empty, to be ignored
            }
            inEsc = 0
        case '%':
            switch {
                case ch == '%': ch = '%'
            }
        }
    }
}
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        case ch == 'T':
            rstr = rstr + time.Now().Format(time.Stamp)
            continue;
        default:
            // postpone the interpretation
            rstr = rstr + "%" + string(ch)
            continue;
    }
    inEsc = 0
}
rstr = rstr + string(ch)
}
return rstr
}

func showFileInfo(path string, opts []string) {
    if isin("-l",opts) || isin("-ls",opts) {
        fi, _ := os.Stat(path)
        mod := fi.ModTime()
        date := mod.Format(time.Stamp)
        fmt.Printf("%v %v %s ",fi.Mode(),fi.Size(),date)
    }
    fmt.Printf("%s",path)
    if isin("-sp",opts) {
        fmt.Printf(" ")
    }else{
        if ! isin("-n",opts) {
            fmt.Printf("\n")
        }
    }
}

func userHomeDir() (string,bool){
/*
homedir,_ = os.UserHomeDir() // not implemented in older Golang
*/
homedir,found := os.LookupEnv("HOME")
//fmt.Printf("--I-- HOME=%v(%v)\n",homedir,found)
if !found {
    return "/tmp",found
}
return homedir,found
}

func toFullPath(path string) (fullpath string) {
    if path[0] == '/' {
        return path
    }
    pathv := strings.Split(path,DIRSEP)
    switch {
    case pathv[0] == ".":
        pathv[0] = os.Getwd()
    case pathv[0] == "..":
        cwd, _ := os.Getwd()
        ppathv := strings.Split(cwd,DIRSEP)
        pathv[0] = strings.Join(ppathv,DIRSEP)
    case pathv[0] == "~":
        pathv[0],_ = userHomeDir()
    default:
        cwd, _ := os.Getwd()
        pathv[0] = cwd + DIRSEP + pathv[0]
    }
    return strings.Join(pathv,DIRSEP)
}

func IsRegFile(path string)(bool){
    fi, err := os.Stat(path)
    if err == nil {
        fm := fi.Mode()
        return fm.IsRegular();
    }
    return false
}

// "lines", "lin" or "lnp" for "(text) line processor" or "scanner"
// a*,!ab,c, ... sequentiocal combination of patterns
// what "LINE" is shoud be definable
// generic line-by-line processing
// grep [-v]
// cat -n -v
// uniq [-c]
// tail -f
// sed s/x/y/ or awk
// grep with line count like wc
// rewrite contents if specified
func xgrep(gshCtx GshContext,path string,rexpv[]string)(int){
    file, err := os.OpenFile(path,os.O_RDONLY,0)
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("--E-- grep %v (%v)\n",path,err)
        return -1
    }
    defer file.Close()
    if gshCtx.CmdTrace { fmt.Printf("--I-- grep %v %v\n",path,rexpv) }
    //reader := bufio.NewReaderSize(file,LINESIZE)
    reader := bufio.NewReaderSize(file,80)
    li := 0
    found := 0
    for li = 0; ; li++ {
        line, err := reader.ReadString('\n')
        if len(line) <= 0 {
            break
        }
        if 150 < len(line) {
            // maybe binary
            break;
        }
        if err != nil {
            break
        }
        if 0 <= strings.Index(string(line),rexpv[0]) {
            found += 1
            fmt.Printf("%s:%d: %s",path,li,line)
        }
    }
    //fmt.Printf("total %d lines %s\n",li,path)
    //if( 0 < found ){ fmt.Printf("(%d lines %s)\n",found,path); }
    return found
}

// finding files with it name and contents
// file names are ORed
// show the content with %x fml list
// ls -R
// tar command by adding output
type fileSum struct {
    Err     int64 // access error or so
    Size   int64 // content size
    DupSize int64 // content size from hard links
    Blocks int64 // number of blocks (of 512 bytes)
}
```

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DupBlocks int64 // Blocks pointed from hard links
HLinks int64 // hard links
Words int64
Lines int64
Files int64
Dirs int64 // the num. of directories
Symlink int64
Flats int64 // the num. of flat files
MaxDepth int64
MaxNameLen int64 // max. name length
nextRepo time.Time
}

func showUsage(dir string,fusage *fileSum{
    bsum := float64((fusage.Blocks-fusage.DupBlocks)/2)*1024)/1000000.0
    //bsumdup := float64((fusage.Blocks/2)*1024)/1000000.0

    fmt.Printf("%v: %v files (%vd %vs %vh) %.6f MB (%.2f MBK)\n",
        dir,
        fusage.Files,
        fusage.Dirs,
        fusage.Symlink,
        fusage.Hlinks,
        float64(fusage.Size)/1000000.0,bsum);
}

const (
    S_IFMT = 0170000
    S_IFCHR = 0020000
    S_IFDIR = 0040000
    S_IFREG = 0100000
    S_IFLNK = 0120000
    S_IFSOCK = 0140000
)
func cumFileInfo(fsum *fileSum, path string, staterr error, fstat syscall.Stat_t, argv[]string, verb bool)(*fileSum{
    now := time.Now()
    if time.Second < now.Sub(fsum.nextRepo) {
        if !fsum.nextRepo.IsZero() {
            tstamp := now.Format(time.Stamp)
            showUsage(tstamp,fsum)
        }
        fsum.nextRepo = now.Add(time.Second)
    }
    if staterr != nil {
        fsum.Err += 1
        return fsum
    }
    fsum.Files += 1
    if l < fstat.Nlink {
        // must count only once...
        // at least ignore ones in the same directory
        //if finfo.Mode().IsRegular() {
        if (fstat.Mode & S_IFMT) == S_IFREG {
            fsum.Hlinks += 1
            fsum.DupBlocks += int64(fstat.Blocks)
            //fmt.Printf("----Dup HardLink %v %s\n",fstat.Nlink,path)
        }
    }
    //fsum.Size += finfo.Size()
    fsum.Size += fstat.Size
    fsum.Blocks += int64(fstat.Blocks)
    //if verb { fmt.Printf("(%dBLK) %s",fstat.Blocks/2,path) }
    if isn("-ls",argv){
        //if verb { fmt.Printf("%4d %8d ",fstat.Blksize,fstat.Blocks) }
        fmt.Printf("%d\t",fstat.Blocks/2)
    }
    //if finfo.IsDir()
    if (fstat.Mode & S_IFMT) == S_IFDIR {
        fsum.Dirs += 1
    }
    //if (finfo.Mode() & os.ModeSymlink) != 0
    if (fstat.Mode & S_IFMT) == S_IFLNK {
        //if verb { fmt.Printf("symlink(%v,%s)\n",fstat.Mode,finfo.Name()) }
        //if verb { fmt.Printf("symlink(%o,%s)\n",fstat.Mode,finfo.Name()) }
        fsum.Symlink += 1
    }
}
return fsum
}

func xxFindEnv(gshCtx GshContext,depth int,total *fileSum,dir string, dstat syscall.Stat_t, ei int, envt []string,npatv[]string,argv[]string)(GshContext,*fileSum{
    nols := isn("-grep",argv)
    // sort envt
    /*
    if isn("-t",argv){
        sort.Slice(filev, func(i,j int) bool {
            return 0 < filev[i].ModTime().Sub(filev[j].ModTime())
        })
    }
    */
    if isn("-u",argv){
        sort.Slice(filev, func(i,j int) bool {
            return 0 < filev[i].AccTime().Sub(filev[j].AccTime())
        })
    }
    if isn("-U",argv){
        sort.Slice(filev, func(i,j int) bool {
            return 0 < filev[i].CreatTime().Sub(filev[j].CreatTime())
        })
    }
    /*
    if isn("-S",argv){
        sort.Slice(filev, func(i,j int) bool {
            return filev[j].Size() < filev[i].Size()
        })
    }
    */
    for _,filename := range envt {
        for _,npat := range npatv {
            match := true
            if npat == "*" {
                match = true
            }else{
                match, _ = filepath.Match(npattern,filename)
            }
            path := dir + DIRSEP + filename
            if !match {
                continue
            }
            var fstat syscall.Stat_t
            staterr := syscall.Lstat(path,&fstat)
            if staterr != nil {
                if !isn("-w",argv){fmt.Printf("ufind: %v\n",staterr) }
                continue;
            }
            if isn("-du",argv) && (fstat.Mode & S_IFMT) == S_IFDIR {
                // should not show size of directory in "-du" mode ...
            }else{
                if !nols && !isn("-s",argv) && (!isn("-du",argv) || isn("-a",argv)) {

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        if isin("-du", argv) {
            fmt.Printf("%d\t", fstat.Blocks/2)
        }
        showFileInfo(path, argv)
    }
    if true { // && isin("-du", argv)
        total = cumFileInfo(total, path, staterr, fstat, argv, false)
    }
    /*
    if isin("-wc", argv) {
    */
    x := isinX("-grep", argv); // -grep will be convenient like -ls
    if 0 <= x && x+1 <= len(argv) { // -grep will be convenient like -ls
        if IsRegFile(path){
            found := xGrep(gshCtx, path, argv[x+1:])
            if 0 < found {
                foundv := gshCtx.CmdCurrent.FoundFile
                if len(foundv) < 10 {
                    gshCtx.CmdCurrent.FoundFile =
                        append(gshCtx.CmdCurrent.FoundFile, path)
                }
            }
        }
    }
    if !isin("-r0", argv) { // -d 0 in du, -depth n in find
        /total.Depth += 1
        if (fstat.Mode & S_IFMT) == S_IFLNK {
            continue
        }
        if dstat.Rdev != fstat.Rdev {
            fmt.Printf("--I-- don't follow differnet device %v(%v) %v(%v)\n",
                    dir, dstat.Rdev, path, fstat.Rdev)
        }
        if (fstat.Mode & S_IFMT) == S_IFDIR {
            gshCtx, total = xxFind(gshCtx, depth+1, total, path, npatv, argv)
        }
    }
}
return gshCtx, total
}

func xxFind(gshCtx GshContext, depth int, total *fileSum, dir string, npatv[]string, argv[]string) (GshContext, *fileSum) {
    nols := isin("-grep", argv)
    dirfile, oerr := os.OpenFile(dir, os.O_RDONLY, 0)
    if oerr == nil {
        //fmt.Printf("--I-- %v(%v) [%d]\n", dir, dirfile, dirfile.Fd())
        defer dirfile.Close()
    } else{
    }

    prev := *total
    var dstat syscall.Stat_t
    staterr := syscall.Lstat(dir, &dstat) // should be fstat

    if staterr != nil {
        if !isin("-w", argv){ fmt.Printf("ufind: %v\n", staterr) }
        return gshCtx, total
    }
    //filev,err := ioutil.ReadDir(dir)
    //_,err := ioutil.ReadDir(dir) // ReadDir() heavy and bad for huge directory
    /*
    if err != nil {
        if !isin("-w", argv){ fmt.Printf("ufind: %v\n", err) }
        return total
    }
    */
    if depth == 0 {
        total = cumFileInfo(total, dir, staterr, dstat, argv, true)
        if !nols && !isin("-s", argv) && (!isin("-du", argv) || isin("-a", argv)) {
            showFileInfo(dir, argv)
        }
    }
    // it is not a directory, just scan it and finish

    for ei := 0 ; ei++ {
        entv, rderr := dirfile.Readdirnames(8*1024)
        if len(entv) == 0 || rderr != nil {
            //if rderr != nil { fmt.Printf("[%d] len=%d (%v)\n", ei, len(entv), rderr) }
            break
        }
        if 0 < ei {
            fmt.Printf("--I-- xxFind[%d] %d large-dir: %s\n", ei, len(entv), dir)
        }
        gshCtx, total = xxFindEntv(gshCtx, depth, total, dir, dstat, ei, entv, npatv, argv)
    }
    if isin("-du", argv) {
        // if in "du" mode
        fmt.Printf("%d\t%s\n", (total.Blocks-prev.Blocks)/2, dir)
    }
}
return gshCtx, total
}

// {ufind|fu|ls} [Files] [// Names] [-- Expressions]
// Files is "." by default
// Names is "*" by default
// Expressions is "print" by default for "ufind", or -du for "fu" command
func xFind(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext){
    if 0 < len(argv) && strBegins(argv[0],"?"){
        showFound(gshCtx, argv)
        return gshCtx
    }
    var total = fileSum{}
    npats := []string{}
    for _,v := range argv {
        if 0 < len(v) && v[0] != '-' {
            npats = append(npats, v)
        }
        if v == "//" { break }
        if v == "-*" { break }
        if v == "-grep" { break }
        if v == "-ls" { break }
    }
    if len(npats) == 0 {
        npats = []string{"*"}
    }
    cwd := "."
    // if to be fullpath :: cwd,  := os.Getwd()
    if len(npats) == 0 { npats = []string{"*"} }
    gshCtx, fusage := xxFind(gshCtx, 0, &total, cwd, npats, argv)
    if !isin("-grep", argv) {
        showFusage("total", fusage)
    }
}
return gshCtx
}

func showFiles(files[]string){

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sp := ""
for i,file := range files {
    if 0 < i { sp = " " } else { sp = "" }
    fmt.Printf(sp+"%s",escapeWhiteSP(file))
}

func showFound(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string){
    for i,v := range gshCtx.CommandHistory {
        if 0 < len(v.FoundFile) {
            fmt.Printf("!%d (%d) ",i,len(v.FoundFile))
            if isin("-is",argv){
                fmt.Println("\n")
                for _,file := range v.FoundFile {
                    fmt.Printf("") //sub number?
                    showFileInfo(file,argv)
                }
            }else{
                showFiles(v.FoundFile)
                fmt.Println("\n")
            }
        }
    }
}

func showMatchFile(list []os.FileInfo, npat, dir string, argv[]string)(string,bool){
    fname := ""
    found := false
    for _,v := range list {
        match, _ := filepath.Match(npat,(v.Name()))
        if match {
            fname = v.Name()
            found = true
            //fmt.Printf("[%d] %s\n",i,v.Name())
            showIfExecutable(fname,dir,argv)
        }
    }
    return fname,found
}

func showIfExecutable(name,dir string,argv[]string)(ffullpath string,ffound bool){
    var fullpath string
    if strBegins(name,DIRSEP){
        fullpath = name
    }else{
        fullpath = dir + DIRSEP + name
    }
    fi, err := os.Stat(fullpath)
    if err != nil {
        fullpath = dir + DIRSEP + name + ".go"
        fi, err = os.Stat(fullpath)
    }
    if err == nil {
        fm := fi.Mode()
        if fm.IsRegular() {
            // R_OK=4, W_OK=2, X_OK=1, F_OK=0
            if syscall.Access(fullpath,5) == nil {
                ffullpath = fullpath
                ffound = true
                if ! isin("-s", argv) {
                    showFileInfo(fullpath,argv)
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return ffullpath,ffound
}

func which(list string, argv []string) (ffullpathv []string, itis bool){
    if len(argv) <= 1 {
        fmt.Println("Usage: which comand [-s] [-a] [-ls]\n")
        return []string{}, false
    }
    path := argv[1]
    if strBegins(path,"/"){
        // should check if executable?
        _,exOK := showIfExecutable(path,"/",argv)
        fmt.Println("--D-- %v exOK=%v\n",path,exOK)
        return []string{path},exOK
    }
    pathenv, efound := os.LookupEnv(list)
    if ! efound {
        fmt.Println("--E-- which: no \"%s\" environment\n",list)
        return []string{}, false
    }
    showall := isin("-a",argv) || 0 <= strings.Index(path,"")
    dirv := strings.Split(pathenv,PATHSEP)
    ffound := false
    ffullpath := path
    for _, dir := range dirv {
        if 0 <= strings.Index(path,"") { // by wild-card
            list,_ := ioutil.ReadDir(dir)
            ffullpath, ffound = showMatchFile(list,path,dir,argv)
        }else{
            ffullpath, ffound = showIfExecutable(path,dir,argv)
        }
        //if ffound && !isin("-a", argv) {
        if ffound && !showall {
            break;
        }
    }
    return []string{ffullpath}, ffound
}

func stripLeadingWSParg(argv[]string) ([]string){
    for ; 0 < len(argv); {
        if len(argv[0]) == 0 {
            argv = argv[1:]
        }else{
            break
        }
    }
    return argv
}

func xEval(argv []string, nlend bool){
    argv = stripLeadingWSParg(argv)
    if len(argv) == 0 {
        fmt.Printf("eval [%%format] [Go-expression]\n")
        return
    }
    pfmt := "%v"
    if argv[0][0] == '%' {
        pfmt = argv[0]
        argv = argv[1:]
    }
    if len(argv) == 0 {
        return
    }
    gocode := strings.Join(argv, " ")
    //fmt.Printf("eval [%v] [%v]\n",pfmt,gocode)
}
```

```
fset := token.NewFileSet()
rval, _ := types.Eval(fset,nil,token.NoPos,gocode)
fmt.Printf(pfmt,rval.Value)
if nlend { fmt.Printf("\n") }

}

func getval(name string) (found bool, val int) {
    /* should expand the name here */
    if name == "gsh.pid" {
        return true, os.Getpid()
    }else
    if name == "gsh.ppid" {
        return true, os.Getppid()
    }
    return false, 0
}

func echo(argv []string, nlend bool){
    for ai := 1; ai < len(argv); ai++ {
        if 1 < ai {
            fmt.Printf(" ")
        }
        arg := argv[ai]
        found, val := getval(arg)
        if found {
            fmt.Printf("%d",val)
        }else{
            fmt.Printf("%s",arg)
        }
    }
    if nlend {
        fmt.Printf("\n");
    }
}

func resfile() string {
    return "gsh.tmp"
}
//var resF *File
func resmap() {
    //_, err := os.OpenFile(resfile(), os.O_RDWR|os.O_CREATE, os.ModeAppend)
    // https://developpaper.com/solution-to-golang-bad-file-descriptor-problem/
    _, err := os.OpenFile(resfile(), os.O_RDWR|os.O_CREATE, 0600)
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("refF could not open: %s\n",err)
    }else{
        fmt.Printf("refF opened\n")
    }
}

func excommand(gshCtx GshContext, exec bool, argv []string) (GshContext, bool) {
    if gshCtx.CmdTrace { fmt.Printf("--I-- excommand[%v] (%v)\n",exec,argv) }

    gshPA := gshCtx.gshPA
    fullpathv, itis := which("PATH",[]string{"which",argv[0],"-s"})
    if itis == false {
        return gshCtx, true
    }
    fullpath := fullpathv[0]
    argv = unescapeWhiteSPV(argv)
    if 0 < strings.Index(fullpath,".go") {
        argv := arg // []string()
        gofullpath, itis := which("PATH",[]string("which","go","-s"))
        if itis == false {
            fmt.Printf("--F-- Go not found\n")
            return gshCtx, true
        }
        gofullpath := gofullpathv[0]
        argv = []string{ gofullpath, "run", fullpath }
        fmt.Printf("--I-- %s (%s %s)\n",gofullpath,
                    argv[0],argv[1],argv[2])
        if exec {
            syscall.Exec(gofullpath,argv,os.Environ())
        }else{
            pid, _ := syscall.ForkExec(gofullpath,argv,&gshPA)
            if gshCtx.BackGround {
                fmt.Printf("--I-- in Background [%d]\n",pid)
                gshCtx.BackGroundJobs = append(gshCtx.BackGroundJobs,pid)
            }else{
                rusage := syscall.Rusage {}
                syscall.Wait4(pid,nil,0,&rusage)
                gshCtx.LastRusage = rusage
                gshCtx.CmdCurrent.Rusagev[1] = rusage
            }
        }
    }else{
        if exec {
            syscall.Exec(fullpath,argv,os.Environ())
        }else{
            pid, _ := syscall.ForkExec(fullpath,argv,&gshPA)
            //fmt.Printf("[%d]\n",pid); // '&' to be background
            if gshCtx.BackGround {
                fmt.Printf("--I-- in Background [%d]\n",pid)
                gshCtx.BackGroundJobs = append(gshCtx.BackGroundJobs,pid)
            }else{
                rusage := syscall.Rusage {}
                syscall.Wait4(pid,nil,0,&rusage);
                gshCtx.LastRusage = rusage
                gshCtx.CmdCurrent.Rusagev[1] = rusage
            }
        }
    }
    return gshCtx, false
}
func sleep(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) {
    if len(argv) < 2 {
        fmt.Printf("Sleep 100ms, 100us, 100ns, ...\n")
        return
    }
    duration := argv[1];
    d, err := time.ParseDuration(duration)
    if err != nil {
        d, err = time.ParseDuration(duration+"s")
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("duration ? %s (%s)\n",duration,err)
            return
        }
    }
    //fmt.Printf("Sleep %v\n",duration)
    time.Sleep(d)
    if 0 < len(argv[2:]) {
        gshellv(gshCtx, argv[2:])
    }
}

func repeat(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) {
    if len(argv) < 2 {
        return
    }
}
```

```
        }
        start0 := time.Now()
        for ri,_ := strconv.Atoi(argv[1]); 0 < ri; ri-- {
            if 0 < len(argv[2:]) {
                //start := time.Now()
                gshellv(gshCtx, argv[2:])
                end := time.Now()
                elps := end.Sub(start0);
                if( 1000000000 < elps ){
                    fmt.Printf("(repeat%d %v)\n",ri,elps);
                }
            }
        }
    }

func gen(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) {
    gshPA := gshCtx.gshPA
    if len(argv) < 2 {
        fmt.Printf("Usage: %s N\n",argv[0])
        return
    }
    // should be repeated by "repeat" command
    count, _ := strconv.Atoi(argv[1])
    fd := gshPA.Files[1] // Stdout
    file := os.NewFile(fd,"internalStdOut")
    fmt.Printf("-i- Gen. Count%d to [%d]\n",count,file.Fd())
    //buf := []byte{}
    outdata := "0123 5678 0123 5678 0123 5678\r"
    for gi := 0; gi < count; gi++ {
        file.WriteString(outdata)
    }
    //file.WriteString("\n")
    fmt.Printf("\n(%d B)\n",count*len(outdata));
    //file.Close()
}

// -s, -si, -so // bi-directional, source, sync (maybe socket)
func sconnect(gshCtx GshContext, inTCP bool, argv []string) {
    gshPA := gshCtx.gshPA
    if len(argv) < 2 {
        fmt.Printf("Usage: -s [host]:[port[.udp]]\n")
        return
    }
    remote := argv[1]
    if remote == ":" { remote = "0.0.0.0:9999" }

    if inTCP { // TCP
        dport, err := net.ResolveTCPAddr("tcp",remote);
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Address error: %s (%s)\n",remote,err)
            return
        }
        conn, err := net.DialTCP("tcp",nil,dport)
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Connection error: %s (%s)\n",remote,err)
            return
        }
        file, _ := conn.File();
        fd := file.Fd()
        fmt.Printf("Socket: connected to %s, socket[%d]\n",remote,fd)

        savfd := gshPA.Files[1]
        gshPA.Files[1] = fd;
        gshellv(gshCtx, argv[2:])
        gshPA.Files[1] = savfd
        file.Close()
        conn.Close()
    }else{
        //dport, err := net.ResolveUDPAddr("udp4",remote);
        dport, err := net.ResolveUDPAddr("udp",remote);
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Address error: %s (%s)\n",remote,err)
            return
        }
        //conn, err := net.DialUDP("udp4",nil,dport)
        conn, err := net.DialUDP("udp",nil,dport)
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Connection error: %s (%s)\n",remote,err)
            return
        }
        file, _ := conn.File();
        fd := file.Fd()

        ar := conn.RemoteAddr()
        //al := conn.LocalAddr()
        fmt.Printf("Socket: connected to %s [%s], socket[%d]\n",
            remote,ar.String(),fd)

        savfd := gshPA.Files[1]
        gshPA.Files[1] = fd;
        gshellv(gshCtx, argv[2:])
        gshPA.Files[1] = savfd
        file.Close()
        conn.Close()
    }
}

func saccept(gshCtx GshContext, inTCP bool, argv []string) {
    gshPA := gshCtx.gshPA
    if len(argv) < 2 {
        fmt.Printf("Usage: -ac [host]:[port[.udp]]\n")
        return
    }
    local := argv[1]
    if local == ":" { local = "0.0.0.0:9999" }

    if inTCP { // TCP
        port, err := net.ResolveTCPAddr("tcp",local);
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Address error: %s (%s)\n",local,err)
            return
        }
        //fmt.Printf("Listen at %s...\n",local);
        sconn, err := net.ListenTCP("tcp", port)
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Listen error: %s (%s)\n",local,err)
            return
        }
        //fmt.Printf("Accepting at %s...\n",local);
        aconn, err := sconn.AcceptTCP()
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("Accept error: %s (%s)\n",local,err)
            return
        }
        file, _ := aconn.File()
        fd := file.Fd()
        fmt.Printf("Accepted TCP at %s [%d]\n",local,fd)

        savfd := gshPA.Files[0]
```

```
gshPA.Files[0] = fd;
gshellV(gshCtx, argv[2:])
gshPA.Files[0] = savfd

sconn.Close();
aconn.Close();
file.Close();
} else {
    //port, err := net.ResolveUDPAddr("udp4",local);
    port, err := net.ResolveUDPAddr("udp",local);
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("Address error: %s (%s)\n",local,err)
        return
    }
    fmt.Printf("Listen UDP at %s...\n",local);
    //uconn, err := net.ListenUDP("udp4", port)
    uconn, err := net.ListenUDP("udp", port)
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("Listen error: %s (%s)\n",local,err)
        return
    }
    file, _ := uconn.File()
    fd := file.Fd()
    ar := uconn.RemoteAddr()
    remote := ""
    if ar != nil { remote = ar.String() }
    if remote == "" { remote = "?" }

    // not yet received
    //fmt.Printf("Accepted at %s [%d] <- %s\n",local,fd,"")

    savfd := gshPA.Files[0]
    gshPA.Files[0] = fd;
    savenv := gshPA.Env
    gshPA.Env = append(savenv, "REMOTE_HOST="+remote)
    gshellV(gshCtx, argv[2:])
    gshPA.Env = savenv
    gshPA.Files[0] = savfd

    uconn.Close();
    file.Close();
}

// empty line command
func xPwd(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) {
    // execute context command, pwd + date
    // context notation, representation scheme, to be resumed at re-login
    cwd, _ := os.Getwd()
    switch {
    case isin("-a",argv):
        xChdirHistory(gshCtx,argv)
    case isin("-ls",argv):
        showFileInfo(cwd,argv)
    default:
        fmt.Println("%s\n", cwd)
    case isin("-v",argv): // obsolete empty command
        t := time.Now()
        date := t.Format(time.UnixDate)
        exe, _ := os.Executable()
        host, _ := os.Hostname()
        fmt.Printf("{PWD=\"%s\"}, cwd)
        fmt.Printf("HOST=\"%s\",host)
        fmt.Printf("DATE=\"%s\",date)
        fmt.Printf(" TIME=\"%s\"",t.String())
        fmt.Printf(" PID=%d",os.Getpid())
        fmt.Printf(" EXE=\"%s\",exe)
        fmt.Println("\n")
    }
}

// these should be browsed and edited by HTTP browser
// show the time of command with -t and directory with -ls
// openfile-history, sort by -a -m -c
// sort by elapsed time by -t -s
// search by "more" like interface
// edit history
// sort history, and wc or uniq
// CPU and other resource consumptions
// limit showing range (by time or so)
// export / import history
func xHistory(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) (rgshCtx GshContext) {
    for i, v := range gshCtx.CommandHistory {
        // exclude commands not to be listed by default
        // internal commands may be suppressed by default
        if v.CmdLine == "" && !isin("-a",argv) {
            continue;
        }
        if !isin("-n",argv){ // like "fc"
            fmt.Printf("!%-3d ",i)
        }
        if isin("-v",argv){
            fmt.Println(v) // should be with it date
        }else{
            if isin("-l",argv) || isin("-10",argv) {
                elps := v.EndAt.Sub(v.StartAt);
                start := v.StartAt.Format(time.Stamp)
                fmt.Printf("%s %11v/t ",start,elps)
            }
            if isin("-1",argv) && !isin("-10",argv){
                fmt.Println("%v",v.Rusagef("%t %u %s",argv,v.Rusagev))
            }
            if isin("-ls",argv){
                fmt.Printf("@%s ",v.WorkDir)
                // show the FileInfo of the output command?
            }
            fmt.Printf("%s",v.CmdLine)
            fmt.Println("\n")
        }
    }
    return rgshCtx
}
// !n - history index
func searchHistory(gshCtx GshContext, gline string) (string, bool, bool){
    if gline[0] == '!' {
        hix, err := strconv.Atoi(gline[1:])
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- (%s : range)\n",hix)
            return "", false, true
        }
        if hix < 0 || len(gshCtx.CommandHistory) <= hix {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- (%d : out of range)\n",hix)
            return "", false, true
        }
        return gshCtx.CommandHistory[hix].CmdLine, false, false
    }
    // search
}
```

```
//for i, v := range gshCtx.CommandHistory {
//}
//return gline, false, false
}

// temporary adding to PATH environment
// cd name -lib for LD_LIBRARY_PATH
// chdir with directory history (date + full-path)
// -s for sort option (by visit date or so)
func xChdirHistory(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) {
    for i, v := range gshCtx.ChdirHistory {
        fmt.Printf("!d ",i)
        fmt.Printf("%v ",v.MovedAt.Format(time.Stamp))
        showFileInfo(v.Dir,argv)
    }
}

func xChdir(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) (rgshCtx GshContext) {
    cdhist := gshCtx.ChdirHistory
    if isin("-?",argv) || isin("-t",argv) {
        xChdirHistory(gshCtx,argv)
        return gshCtx
    }

    pwd, _ := os.Getwd()
    dir := ""
    if len(argv) <= 1 {
        dir = toFullPath("~")
    }else{
        dir = argv[1]
    }

    if strBegins(dir,"!") {
        if dir == "!0" {
            dir = gshCtx.StartDir
        }else
        if dir == "!!" {
            index := len(cdhist) - 1
            if 0 < index { index -= 1 }
            dir = cdhist[index].Dir
        }else{
            index, err := strconv.Atoi(dir[1:])
            if err != nil {
                fmt.Printf("--E-- xChdir(%v)\n",err)
                dir = "?"
            }else
            if len(gshCtx.ChdirHistory) <= index {
                fmt.Printf("--E-- xChdir(history range error)\n")
                dir = "?"
            }else{
                dir = cdhist[index].Dir
            }
        }
    }

    if dir != "?" {
        err := os.Chdir(dir)
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- xChdir(%s)(%v)\n",argv[1],err)
        }else{
            cwd, _ := os.Getwd()
            if cwd != pwd {
                hist1 := GChdirHistory{ }
                hist1.Dir = cwd
                hist1.MovedAt = time.Now()
                gshCtx.ChdirHistory = append(cdhist,hist1)
            }
        }
    }

    if isin("-ls",argv){
        cwd, _ := os.Getwd()
        showFileInfo(cwd,argv);
    }
    return gshCtx
}

func TimeValSub(tv1 *syscall.Timeval, tv2 *syscall.Timeval){
    *tv1 = syscall.NsecToTimeval(tv1.Nano() - tv2.Nano())
}

func RusageSubv(rul, ru2 [2]syscall.Rusage) ([2]syscall.Rusage) {
    TimeValSub(&rul[0].Utime,&ru2[0].Utime)
    TimeValSub(&rul[0].Stime,&ru2[0].Stime)
    TimeValSub(&rul[1].Utime,&ru2[1].Utime)
    TimeValSub(&rul[1].Stime,&ru2[1].Stime)
    return rul
}

func TimeValAdd(tv1 syscall.Timeval, tv2 syscall.Timeval)(syscall.Timeval){
    tvs := syscall.NsecToTimeval(tv1.Nano() + tv2.Nano())
    return tvs
}

func RusageAddv(rul, ru2 [2]syscall.Rusage) ([2]syscall.Rusage) {
    TimeValAdd(rul[0].Utime,ru2[0].Utime)
    TimeValAdd(rul[0].Stime,ru2[0].Stime)
    TimeValAdd(rul[1].Utime,ru2[1].Utime)
    TimeValAdd(rul[1].Stime,ru2[1].Stime)
    return rul
}

func Rusagef(fmtspec string, argv []string, ru [2]syscall.Rusage)(string) {
    ut := TimeValAdd(ru[0].Utime,ru[1].Utime)
    st := TimeValAdd(ru[0].Stime,ru[1].Stime)
    fmt.Printf("%d.%06ds/u ",ut.Sec,ut.Usec) //ru[1].Utime.Sec,ru[1].Utime.Usec)
    fmt.Printf("%d.%06ds/s ",st.Sec,st.Usec) //ru[1].Stime.Sec,ru[1].Stime.Usec)
    return ""
}

func Getrusagev() ([2]syscall.Rusage) {
    var rvu = [2]syscall.Rusage{}
    syscall.Getrusage(syscall.RUSAGE_SELF,&rvu[0])
    syscall.Getrusage(syscall.RUSAGE_CHILDREN,&rvu[1])
    return rvu
}

func showRusage(what string,argv []string, ru *syscall.Rusage){
    fmt.Printf("%s: %s",what);
    fmt.Printf("Usr=%d.%06ds",ru.Utime.Sec,ru.Utime.Usec)
    fmt.Printf(" Sys=%d.%06ds",ru.Stime.Sec,ru.Stime.Usec)
    fmt.Printf(" Rss=%v",ru.Maxrss)
    if isin("-l",argv) {
        fmt.Printf(" MinFlt=%v",ru.Minflt)
        fmt.Printf(" MajFlt=%v",ru.Majflt)
        fmt.Printf(" IxRSS=%v",ru.Ixrss)
        fmt.Printf(" IdRSS=%v",ru.Idrss)
        fmt.Printf(" Nswap=%v",ru.Nswap)
    }
    fmt.Printf(" Read=%v",ru.Inblock)
    fmt.Printf(" Write=%v",ru.Outblock)
}
fmt.Printf(" Snd=%v",ru.Msgsnd)
fmt.Printf(" Rcv=%v",ru.Msgrcv)
//if isin("-l",argv) {
//    fmt.Printf(" Sig=%v",ru.Nsignals)
//}
fmt.Println("\n");
}
```

```
}

func xTime(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext, bool) {
    if 2 <= len(argv) {
        gshCtx.LastRusage = syscall.Rusage{}
        rusagev1 := Getrusagev()
        xgshCtx, fin := gshellv(gshCtx, argv[1:])
        rusagev2 := Getrusagev()
        gshCtx = xgshCtx
        showUsage(argv[1], argv, &gshCtx.LastRusage)
        rusagev := RusageSubv(rusagev2, rusagev1)
        showUsage("self", argv, &rusagev[0])
        showUsage("chld", argv, &rusagev[1])
        return gshCtx, fin
    } else {
        rusage := syscall.Rusage {}
        syscall.Getrusage(syscall.RUSAGE_SELF, &rusage)
        showUsage("self", argv, &rusage)
        syscall.Getrusage(syscall.RUSAGE_CHILDREN, &rusage)
        showUsage("chld", argv, &rusage)
        return gshCtx, false
    }
}

func xJobs(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) {
    fmt.Printf("%d Jobs\n", len(gshCtx.BackGroundJobs))
    for ji, pid := range gshCtx.BackGroundJobs {
        //wstat := syscall.WaitStatus{0}
        rusage := syscall.Rusage {}
        //wpid, err := syscall.Wait4(pid, &wstat, syscall.WNOHANG, &rusage);
        wpid, err := syscall.Wait4(pid, nil, syscall.WNOHANG, &rusage);
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- %%d [%d] (%v)\n", ji, pid, err)
        } else {
            fmt.Printf("%%d[%d] (%d)\n", ji, pid, wpid)
            showUsage("chld", argv, &rusage)
        }
    }
}

func inBackground(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext, bool) {
    if gshCtx.CmdTrace { fmt.Printf("--I-- inBackground(%v)\n", argv) }
    gshCtx.BackGround = true // set background option
    xfin := false
    gshCtx, xfin = gshellv(gshCtx, argv)
    gshCtx.BackGround = false
    return gshCtx, xfin
}

// -o file without command means just opening it and refer by #N
// should be listed by "files" command
func xOpen(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext) {
    var pv = []int{-1, -1}
    err := syscall.Pipe(pv)
    fmt.Printf("--I-- pipe()=[%d,%d] (%v)\n", pv[0], pv[1], err)
    return gshCtx
}

func fromPipe(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext) {
    return gshCtx
}

func xClose(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext) {
    return gshCtx
}

func redirect(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext, bool) {
    if len(argv) < 2 {
        return gshCtx, false
    }

    cmd := argv[0]
    fname := argv[1]
    var file *os.File = nil

    fdi := 0
    mode := os.O_RDONLY

    switch {
    case cmd == "-i" || cmd == "<":
        fdi = 0
        mode = os.O_RDONLY
    case cmd == "-o" || cmd == ">":
        fdi = 1
        mode = os.O_RDWR | os.O_CREATE
    case cmd == "-a" || cmd == ">>":
        fdi = 1
        mode = os.O_RDWR | os.O_CREATE | os.O_APPEND
    }
    if fname[0] == '#' {
        fd, err := strconv.Atoi(fname[1:])
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- (%v)\n", err)
            return gshCtx, false
        }
        file = os.NewFile(uintptr(fd), "MaybePipe")
    } else {
        xfile, err := os.OpenFile(argv[1], mode, 0600)
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- (%s)\n", err)
            return gshCtx, false
        }
        file = xfile
    }
    gshPA := gshCtx.gshPA
    savefd := gshPA.Files[fdi]
    gshPA.Files[fdi] = file.Fd()
    fmt.Printf("--I-- Opened [%d] %s\n", file.Fd(), argv[1])
    gshCtx, _ = gshellv(gshCtx, argv[2:])
    gshPA.Files[fdi] = savefd
}

return gshCtx, false
}

//fmt.Fprintf(res, "GShell Status: %q", html.EscapeString(req.URL.Path))
func httpHandler(res http.ResponseWriter, req *http.Request) {
    path := req.URL.Path
    fmt.Printf("--I-- Got HTTP Request(%s)\n", path)
    {
        gshCtx, _ := setupGshContext()
        fmt.Printf("--I-- %s\n", path[1:])
        gshCtx, _ = tgshell1(gshCtx, path[1:])
    }
    fmt.Fprintf(res, "Hello(^-)/\\n%s\n", path)
}

func httpServer(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) {
    http.HandleFunc("/", httpHandler)
    accport := "localhost:9999"
    fmt.Printf("--I-- HTTP Server Start at [%s]\n", accport)
    http.ListenAndServe(accport, nil)
}

func xGo(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) {
    go gshellv(gshCtx, argv[1]);
}
```

```
}

func xPs(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext) {
    return gshCtx
}

// plugin [-ls [names]] to list plugins
// plugin
func WhichPlugin(gshCtx GshContext, name string, argv[]string) (pi *PluginInfo) {
    pi = nil
    for _, p := range gshCtx.PluginFuncs {
        if p.Name == name && pi == nil {
            pi = &p
        }
        if !isin("-s", argv) {
            //fmt.Printf("%v %v ", i, p)
            if isin("-ls", argv) {
                showFileInfo(p.Path, argv)
            } else {
                fmt.Printf("%s\n", p.Name)
            }
        }
    }
    return pi
}
func xPlugin(gshCtx GshContext, argv[]string) (GshContext, error) {
    if len(argv) == 0 || argv[0] == "-ls" {
        whichPlugin(gshCtx, "", argv)
        return gshCtx, nil
    }
    name := argv[0]
    Pin := whichPlugin(gshCtx, name, []string{"-s"})
    if Pin != nil {
        os.Args = argv // should be recovered?
        Pin.Addr.(func())()
        return gshCtx, nil
    }
    sofile := toFullPath(argv[0] + ".so") // or find it by which($PATH)

    p, err := plugin.Open(sofile)
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("---- plugin.Open(%s) (%v)\n", sofile, err)
        return gshCtx, err
    }
    fname := "Main"
    f, err := p.Lookup(fname)
    if( err != nil ) {
        fmt.Printf("---- plugin.Lookup(%s) (%v)\n", fname, err)
        return gshCtx, err
    }
    pin := PluginInfo {p, fname, sofile}
    gshCtx.PluginFuncs = append(gshCtx.PluginFuncs, pin)
    fmt.Printf("---- added (%d)\n", len(gshCtx.PluginFuncs))

    //fmt.Printf("---- first call(%s:%s)%v\n", sofile, fname, argv)
    os.Args = argv
    f.(func())()
    return gshCtx, err
}

func gshellv(gshCtx GshContext, argv []string) (_ GshContext, fin bool) {
    fin = false

    if gshCtx.CmdTrace { fmt.Fprintf(os.Stderr, "--I-- gshellv(%d)\n", len(argv)) }
    if len(argv) <= 0 {
        return gshCtx, false
    }
    xargv := []string{}
    for ai := 0; ai < len(argv); ai++ {
        xargv = append(xargv, strsubst(&gshCtx, argv[ai], false))
    }
    argv = xargv
    if false {
        for ai := 0; ai < len(argv); ai++ {
            fmt.Printf("[%d] %s [%d]\n",
                ai, argv[ai], len(argv[ai]))
        }
    }
    cmd := argv[0]
    if gshCtx.CmdTrace { fmt.Fprintf(os.Stderr, "--I-- gshellv(%d)%v\n", len(argv), argv) }
    switch { // https://tour.golang.org/flowcontrol/11
    case cmd == "":
        xPwd(gshCtx, []string{}) // empty command
    case cmd == "-x":
        gshCtx.CmdTrace = ! gshCtx.CmdTrace
    case cmd == "-ot":
        sconnect(gshCtx, true, argv)
    case cmd == "-ou":
        sconnect(gshCtx, false, argv)
    case cmd == "-it":
        saccept(gshCtx, true, argv)
    case cmd == "-iu":
        saccept(gshCtx, false, argv)
    case cmd == "-i" || cmd == "-o" || cmd == ">" || cmd == "-a" || cmd == ">>" || cmd == "-s" || cmd == "><":
        redirect(gshCtx, argv)
    case cmd == "|":
        gshCtx = fromPipe(gshCtx, argv)
    case cmd == "bg" || cmd == "-bg":
        rshCtx, rfin := inBackground(gshCtx, argv[1:])
        return rshCtx, rfin
    case cmd == "call":
        gshCtx, _ = excommand(gshCtx, false, argv[1:])
    case cmd == "cd" || cmd == "chdir":
        gshCtx = xChdir(gshCtx, argv);
    case cmd == "close":
        gshCtx = xClose(gshCtx, argv)
    case cmd == "#define":
    case cmd == "echo":
        echo(argv, true)
    case cmd == "env":
        env(argv)
    case cmd == "eval":
        xEval(argv[1:], true)
    case cmd == "exec":
        gshCtx, _ = excommand(gshCtx, true, argv[1:])
        // should not return here
    case cmd == "exit" || cmd == "quit":
        // write Result code EXIT to 3
        return gshCtx, true
    case cmd == "-find" || cmd == "fin" || cmd == "ufind" || cmd == "uf" || cmd == "fu":
        gshCtx = xFind(gshCtx, argv[1:])
    case cmd == "fork":
        // mainly for a server
    case cmd == "-gen":
        gen(gshCtx, argv)
    case cmd == "-go":
        xGo(gshCtx, argv)
    case cmd == "-grep":
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        gshCtx = xFind(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "history" || cmd == "hi": // hi should be alias
        gshCtx = xHistory(gshCtx, argv)
    case cmd == "jobs":
        xJobs(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "-ls":
        gshCtx = xFind(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "nop":
        gshCtx = xOpen(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "plug" || cmd == "plugin" || cmd == "pin":
        gshCtx, _ = xPlugin(gshCtx,argv[1:])
    case cmd == "ps":
        xPs(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "pstitle": // to be gsh.title
    case cmd == "repeat" || cmd == "rep": // repeat cond command
        repeat(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "set":
        // set name ...
    case cmd == "serv":
        httpServer(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "sleep":
        sleep(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "time":
        gshCtx, fin = xTime(gshCtx,argv)
    case cmd == "pwd":
        xPwd(gshCtx,argv);
    case cmd == "ver" || cmd == "-ver":
        fmt.Printf("%s\n",VERSION);
    case cmd == "where":
        // data file or so?
    case cmd == "which":
        which("PATH",argv);
    default:
        if whichPlugin(gshCtx,cmd,[]string{"-s"}) != nil {
            gshCtx, _ = xPlugin(gshCtx,argv)
        }else{
            gshCtx, _ = excommand(gshCtx,false,argv)
        }
    }
    return gshCtx, fin
}

func gshelll(gshCtx GshContext, gline string) (gx GshContext, rfin bool) {
    argv := strings.Split(string(gline), " ")
    gshCtx, fin := gshellv(gshCtx,argv)
    return gshCtx, fin
}
func tgshelll(gshCtx GshContext, gline string) (gx GshContext, xfin bool) {
    start := time.Now()
    gshCtx, fin := gshelll(gshCtx,gline)
    end := time.Now()
    elps := end.Sub(start);
    fmt.Printf("--I-- "+ time.Now().Format(time.Stamp) + " (%d.%09ds)\n",
        elps/1000000000,elps%1000000000)
    return gshCtx, fin
}
func Ttyid() (int) {
    fi, err := os.Stdin.Stat()
    if err != nil {
        return 0;
    }
    //fmt.Printf("Stdin: %v Dev=%d\n",
    //    fi.Mode(),fi.Mode()&os.ModeDevice)
    if (fi.Mode() & os.ModeDevice) == 0 {
        stat := syscall.Stat_t();
        err := syscall.Fstat(0,&stat)
        if err != nil {
            //fmt.Printf("--I-- Stdin: (%v)\n",err)
        }else{
            //fmt.Printf("--I-- Stdin: rdev=%d %d\n",
            //    stat.Rdev&0xFF,stat.Rdev);
            //fmt.Printf("--I-- Stdin: tty%d\n",stat.Rdev&0xFF);
            return int(stat.Rdev & 0xFF)
        }
    }
    return 0
}
func ttyfile(gshCtx GshContext) string {
    //fmt.Printf("--I-- GSH_HOME=%s\n",gshCtx.GshHomeDir)
    ttyfile := gshCtx.GshHomeDir + "/" + "gsh-tty" +
        fmt.Sprintf("%02d",gshCtx.TerminalId)
    //strconv.Itoa(gshCtx.TerminalId)
    //fmt.Printf("--I-- ttyfile=%s\n",ttyfile)
    return ttyfile
}
func ttyline(gshCtx GshContext) (*os.File){
    file, err := os.OpenFile(ttyfile(gshCtx),
        os.O_RDWR|os.O_CREATE|os.O_TRUNC, 0600)
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Printf("--F-- cannot open %s (%s)\n",ttyfile(gshCtx),err)
        return file;
    }
    return file
}
func getline(gshCtx GshContext, hix int, skipping, with_exgetline bool, gsh_getlinev[]string, prevline string) (string) {
    if( skipping ){
        reader := bufio.NewReaderSize(os.Stdin,LINESIZE)
        line, _, _ := reader.ReadLine()
        return string(line)
    }else
    if( with_exgetline && gshCtx.GetLine != "" ){
        //var xhix int64 = int64(hix); // cast
        newenv := os.Environ()
        newenv = append(newenv, "GSH_LINENO="+strconv.FormatInt(int64(hix),10) )

        tty := ttyline(gshCtx)
        tty.WriteString(prevline)
        Pa := os.ProcAttr {
            "", // start dir
            newenv, //os.Environ(),
            []*os.File{os.Stdin,os.Stdout,os.Stderr,tty},
            nil,
        }
        //fmt.Printf("--I-- getline=%s // %s\n",gsh_getlinev[0],gshCtx.GetLine)
        proc, err := os.StartProcess(gsh_getlinev[0],[]string{"getline","getline"},&Pa)
        if err != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--F-- getline process error (%v)\n",err)
            // for ; ; {
            //     return "exit (getline program failed)"
        }
        //stat, err := proc.Wait()
        proc.Wait()
        buff := make([]byte,LINESIZE)
        count, err := tty.Read(buff)
        //_ , err = tty.Read(buff)
        //fmt.Printf("--D-- getline (%d)\n",count)
    }
}
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        if err != nil {
            if ! (count == 0) { // && err.String() == "EOF" ) {
                fmt.Printf("--E-- getline error (%s)\n",err)
            }
        }else{
            //fmt.Printf("--I-- getline OK \\"%s\"\n",buff)
        }
        tty.Close()
        return string(buff[0:count])
    }else{
        // if isatty {
        //     fmt.Printf("!%d",hix)
        //     fmt.Print(PROMPT)
        //}
        reader := bufio.NewReaderSize(os.Stdin,LINESIZE)
        line, _, _ := reader.ReadLine()
        return string(line)
    }
}
// $USERHOME/.gsh/
//      gsh-rc.txt, or gsh-configure.txt
//      gsh-history.txt
//      gsh-aliases.txt // should be conditional?
//
func gshSetupHomedir(gshCtx GshContext) (GshContext, bool) {
    homedir,found := userHomeDir()
    if !found {
        fmt.Printf("--E-- You have no UserHomeDir\n")
        return gshCtx, true
    }
    gshhome := homedir + "/" + GSH_HOME
    _, err2 := os.Stat(gshhome)
    if err2 != nil {
        err3 := os.Mkdir(gshhome,0700)
        if err3 != nil {
            fmt.Printf("--E-- Could not Create %s (%s)\n",
                      gshhome,err3)
            return gshCtx, true
        }
        fmt.Printf("--I-- Created %s\n",gshhome)
    }
    gshCtx.GshHomeDir = gshhome
    return gshCtx, false
}
func setupGshContext() (GshContext,bool){
    gshPA := syscall.FprocAttr {
        "", // the starting directory
        os.Environ(), // environ[]
        []uintptr{os.Stdin.Fd(),os.Stdout.Fd(),os.Stderr.Fd()},
        nil, // OS specific
    }
    cwd, _ := os.Getwd()
    gshCtx := GshContext {
        cwd, // StartDir
        "", // GetLine
        []GchdirHistory { {cwd,time.Now()} }, // ChdirHistory
        gshPA,
        []GCommandHistory{}, //something for invocation?
        GCommandHistory{}, // CmdCurrent
        false,
        []int{},
        syscall.Rusage{},
        "", // GshHomeDir
        Ttyid(),
        false,
        []PluginInfo{},
    }
    err := false
    gshCtx, err = gshSetupHomedir(gshCtx)
    return gshCtx, err
}
func script(gshCtxGiven *GshContext) (_ GshContext) {
    gshCtx,err0 := setupGshContext()
    if err0 {
        return gshCtx;
    }
    //fmt.Printf("--I-- GSH_HOME=%s\n",gshCtx.GshHomeDir)
    //resmap()
    gsh_getlinev, with_exgetline :=
        which("PATH",[]string{"which","gsh-getline","-s"})
    if with_exgetline {
        gsh_getlinev[0] = toFullPath(gsh_getlinev[0])
        gshCtx.GetLine = toFullPath(gsh_getlinev[0])
    }else{
        fmt.Printf("--W-- No gsh-getline found. Using internal getline.\n")
    }
    ghist0 := gshCtx.CmdCurrent // something special, or gshrc script, or permanent history
    gshCtx.CommandHistory = append(gshCtx.CommandHistory,ghist0)

    prevline := ""
    skipping := false
    for hix := len(gshCtx.CommandHistory); ; {
        gline := getline(gshCtx,hix,skipping,with_exgetline,gsh_getlinev,prevline)
        if skipping {
            if strings.Index(gline,"fi") == 0 {
                fmt.Println("fi\n");
                skipping = false;
            }else{
                //fmt.Printf("%s\n",gline);
            }
            continue
        }
        if strings.Index(gline,"if") == 0 {
            //fmt.Printf("--D-- if start: %s\n",gline);
            skipping = true;
            continue
        }
        gline = strsubst(&gshCtx,gline,true)
        /*
        // should be cared in substitution ?
        if 0 < len(gline) && gline[0] == '!' {
            xline, set, err := searchHistory(gshCtx,gline)
            if err {
                continue
            }
            if set {
                // set the line in command line editor
            }
            gline = xline
        */
        ghist := gshCtx.CmdCurrent
        ghist.WorkDir,_ = os.Getwd()
        ghist.StartAt = time.Now()
        rusagevl := Getrusagevl()
    }
}
```

```
gshCtx.CmdCurrent.FoundFile = []string{}
xgshCtx, fin := tgshell1(gshCtx,gline)
rusagev2 := Getrusagev()
ghist.Rusagev = RusageSubv(rusagev2,rusagev1)
gshCtx = xgshCtx
ghist.Enddt = time.Now()
ghist.CmdLine = gline
ghist.FoundFile = gshCtx.CmdCurrent.FoundFile

/* record it but not show in list by default
if len(gline) == 0 {
    continue
}
if gline == "hi" || gline == "history" { // don't record it
    continue
}
*/
gshCtx.CommandHistory = append(gshCtx.CommandHistory, ghist)
if fin {
    break;
}
prevline = gline;
hix++;
}
return gshCtx
}
func main() {
    script(nil)
    //gshCtx := script(nil)
    //tgshell1(gshCtx,"time")
}
// TODO:
// - inter gsh communication, possibly running in remote hosts -- to be remote shell
// - merged histories of multiple parallel gsh sessions
// - alias as a function
// - instant alias end environ export to the permanent > ~/.gsh/gsh-alias and gsh-environ
// - retrieval PATH of files by its type
// - gsh as an IME
// - all commands have its subcommand after "----" symbol
// - filename expansion by "-find" command
// - history of ext code and output of each command
// - "script" output for each command by pty-tee or telnet-tee
// - $BUILTIN command in PATH to show the priority
// - "?" symbol in the command (not as in arguments) shows help request
// - searching command with wild card like: which ssh-*
// - longformat prompt after long idle time (should dismiss by BS)
// - customizing by building plugin and dynamically linking it
// - generating syntactic element like "if" by macro expansion (like CPP) >> alias
// - "!" symbol should be used for negation, don't wast it just for job control
// - don't put too long output to tty, record it into GSH_HOME/session-id/command-id.log
// - making canonical form of command at the start adding quotation or white spaces
// - find and vi ?*
//---END--- (^~^)/
```